



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ВОЛОХОВА

Имя: ВАЛЕРИЯ

Отчество: СЕРГЕЕВНА

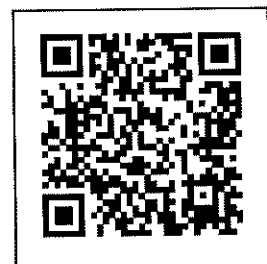
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. idea
4. goal

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, / "I'm driven by my passion".

TED-sters do it for love, / they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

Продолж. см. на след. стр.



Task 1.C.

1. The meaning would be the same but we would pay more attention to the person who is speaking.
2. ~~There would~~ The meaning would be that the person loves what he or she is doing so much that he is crazy about it.
3. Stressed words contribute to inspiration, speaker's choices of pausing let us think about this specific part of the sentence more.

Task 2

1. ~~Maybe the perfect answer is, "I wouldn't"~~
Personally I wouldn't change anything. All challenges and troubles helped me to become the person I am now. And I'm the world's most influential entrepreneur, who knows where I would be if my life was different.
2. My family is the best! They always support my most crazy ideas, no matter how silly they may look for others. They are always on my side, no matter what I would decide.
3. I always teach my children that it's ok to make mistakes. If you want to create something truly innovative the only way to
продолж. на след. стр.



accomplish this, is to go through a couple of failures and learn your lessons.

3) 4) Yes it is. Sustainability is very important because we all want to save our planet green for as long as possible, so we must make more long-lasting technologies. I'm a CEO but as it's my top priority I check everything by myself

5) I'm not a little boy anymore, so other people's opinions don't bother me. I know that I'm a good person and that's the only thing that matters.

6) Don't be afraid to fail, work hard for your ideas and never give up. ^{This} ~~Those~~ are is the most important advice for every young entrepreneur.

Task 3

1) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved organisational productivity will significantly decrease.

2) When we use word "unless" we know that eventually those problems would be solved. But word "if" means that we don't know if those problems would be solved at all.

проблем на сл. стр.



2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

Because "communication" is the main word in the sentence and we must put all our attention on it. It's the stressed word. The tone is suitable for the stressed word.

3) There is a shift occurring in sustainability towards global societal values.

"There is" ^{are} is used as a starting words of the sentence. We often use "there is" and "there are" at the beginning of the sentence to show what we are going to talk about.

4) ~~To~~ To thrive, organisations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

Because there is a construction to do something you must do this and that. So we use infinitive. The purpose of such sentence is to give advice or teach us something.

5) Were not would it be impossible task for this technological advancements.

It's ~~2~~ conditional and we are talking about the actions that are possible in the future.

программа д.ср.



Task 4

1 - B

~~After six months Neil became employed~~

When Neil didn't have a job for six months his situation changed.

2 - A

Nobody can predict Maggie's mood and she may become furious any second.

3 - A

~~My neighbour~~ The person who lives near me tells me that he would go to the authorities and tell about our problem with property.

4 - B

It was raining cats and dogs all night long.

5 - C

While you have the most important ingredients you can cook it without extras.

ПРОДОЛЖИТЕ НА СЛ. СТ.



6 - A

Tara always loved exploring new things, now she is on her way to India.

7 - D

I think you had a mental breakdown after telling about Ralph's problems with work and retirement.

8 - D

~~He~~ After a half of the year of stagnation in a ~~amb~~ hospital, Simon is motivated again.

9 - A

Economical problems led to unwilling of people to take risks and try to open their own businesses.

10 - B

We'll keep you informed ^{about} ~~of~~ any changes in examination specifications.

Task 5

1 - I

проф. И. И. С. С. С.



2 - B

6 - H

10 - F

3 - E

7 - C

4 - A

8 - D

5 - L

9 - ~~G~~ K

Spoken Anecdote:

Purpose: to make people laugh

Audience: friends, strangers, family

Language features: modern words, informal grammar, slang.

Political speech:

Purpose: to make people want to vote for you

Audience: people who can vote.

Lang. features: lots of phrases such as "vote for me" "it's for our children" "we must" lots of words that obey to do smth.

Business news:

Purpose: let businessmen know about what's going on in the economy

Модерн. на сл. сф.



Audience: business men, people who are interested in
~~econom~~ economics

Lang. Features: specific words such as stock market,
industries.

Crime Thriller Novel

Purpose: scare people, & help to forget about problems.

Audience: everyone who isn't afraid

Lang. Features: mysterious atmosphere, words: murderer,
strike

Legal Document

Purpose: helps government

Audience: court, judges

Lang. Features: words: guilty, court phrase "it can't be forgotten"

Instruction Manual

Purpose: helps to make a furniture

Audience: people who bought this furniture

Lang. Features: very understandable, words: first do ...;
then do ...

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 2

Explanation: It's a fallacy as it says that banning
cars in the city centres is the only way to solve
ecological and public safety problems. проб. на сл. сит.



Improved sentence: banning cars only in city centres wouldn't solve all this problems. As air pollution will continue in other areas of the city. So it's not the only way, but it wouldn't help at all, it's better to build more eco-friendly cars.

Fallacy 2 : Sentence 4

Explanation: It's a fallacy, as it claims that all people who drive in the city only care about themselves, but there are lots of ambulances in the city centre and they all care about our health!

Improved sentence: all cars contribute to air pollutions but many of them drive to save people's lives.

Fallacy 3 : Sentence 5

Explanation: It's a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution, but there are lots of other reasons of air pollution such as factories and heating systems.

Improved sentence: of course cars pollute the air, but there are many other factors that matter too.

пог. на веб-стр.



Fallacy 4 : Sentence 7

Explanation: It's a fallacy, as it claims that if we ban all cars, there wouldn't be any accidents in the future. Accidents may happen between cyclists and pedestrians as well.

Improved sentence: The most popular reason of accidents are cars crashes. But cyclists may cause such situations too, as they move very fast too. And let's don't forget about scooters, they cause a lot of accidents too.

Fallacy 5: sentence 11.

Explanation: Banning cars it's obviously not the best way to help the cities. As cars were never the only problem.

Improved sentence: Cars cause a lot of problems, it's true. But there are lots of other factors, that play a substantial role in ecology such as factories. And not only cars cause road accidents. Some cars we can't ban as they save our lives. And we don't have an alternative yet.

